

EXHIBIT B TO SPITZER DECLARATION

EXHIBIT B

FIREARM HARDWARE RESTRICTIONS TABLE
(YEARS OF ENACTMENT)

STATE	TRAP GUNS ¹	CONCEALED CARRY RESTRICT ²	OPEN/ ANY CARRY BARRED	AUTOMATIC FIREARMS	SEMI-AUTOMATIC FIREARMS	AMMUNITION FEEDING DEVICES/ FIRING LIMITS
Alabama		1839, 1841	1837			
Alaska		1896				
Arizona		1889	1867, 1889, 1901			
Arkansas		1820, 1837	1875, 1881			
California		1850, 1864	1861, 1878, 1917	1927, 1933		1927, 1933
Colorado		1862				
Connecticut		1890, 1923	1890			
Delaware		1852		1931		
District of Columbia		1857, 1871	1858	1932	1932	1932
Florida		1887	1838, 1868	1913 ³ , 1933		
Georgia		1837	1837, 1873			
Hawaii		1913	1852, 1913	1933		1933

¹ Sometimes trap guns were also referred to as “infernal machines.”

² These laws prohibited the concealed carrying of certain enumerated weapons or types of weapons. The early laws restricted general weapons carrying, whether concealed or open.

³ “It shall, at any time, be unlawful to hunt wild game in Marion County with guns—known as Automatic guns.”

Idaho		1909				
Illinois		1881		1931	1931 [†]	1931
Indiana		1820		1927, 1929		
Iowa		1882, 1887, 1897, 1929		1927		
Kansas		1901	1868, 1881, 1899	1933		
Kentucky		1812, 1813				
Louisiana		1813	1870	1932	1932 [†]	1932
Maine		1840				
Maryland	1910	1872	1874, 1886	1927		
Massachusetts		1751	1891, 1903, 1927	1927	1927	1927
Michigan	1875, 1931	1887	1927, 1929	1927, 1929	1927, 1929	1927
Minnesota	1873, 1903	1881		1933	1933	1933, 1933
Mississippi		1878	1878			
Missouri	1891 ⁴	1873	1923	1929		1929
Montana		1864, 1865				
Nebraska		1881	1872	1929		
Nevada		1881, 1925				
New Hampshire	1915					
New Jersey	1771	1686	1871, 1873	1927, 1934		1920, 1927
New Mexico		1852, 1853				

⁴ Chillicothe, Mo.: “George Dowell, a young farmer, was fined \$50 under an old law for setting a trap-gun. Dowell set the gun in his corn-crib to catch a thief, but his wife was the first person to visit the crib and on opening the door was shot dead.” “Shot by a Trap-Gun,” South Bend Tribune, Feb. 11, 1891, <https://bit.ly/3CtZsfk>.

New York	1870 ⁵	1891		1931, 1933		
North Carolina		1792				1917
North Dakota	1891, 1895	1895	1895	1931		1931
Ohio		1859		1933	1933	1933
Oklahoma		1890	1890,1891			
Oregon	1925	1853	1898,1917	1933		1933
Pennsylvania		1851	1851	1929		1929
Rhode Island	1890, 1892	1893		1927	1927	1927
South Carolina	1855, 1931	1880	1901	1934	1934 [†]	1934
South Dakota	1909	1877	1877	1933	1933	1933
Tennessee		1821	1867,1869, 1879,1881, 1893			
Texas		1870	1871,1879, 1879	1933		1933
Utah	1865, 1901	1877, 1888	1877			
Vermont	1884, 1912	1892,1895, 1897	1895	1923		1923
Virginia		1794, 1838, 1847,1870, 1877,1884,		1934	1934	1934

⁵ New York City, NY: A burglar was killed by a gun-trap set by a shopkeeper at 301 East 23rd St. A jury concluded that the burglar's death was caused by the trap-gun. The article notes: "As there is a statute against the use of such infernal machines, which might cause loss of life to some innocent person, the jury censured Agostino." After the verdict the man continued to be held under \$2000 bail. "The Man Trap," The Buffalo Commercial, Nov. 1, 1870; from the N.Y. Standard, Oct. 29, 1870, <https://bit.ly/3SDv2Nf>.

		1887,1908				
Washington State	1909	1881		1933		1933
West Virginia		1870	1882,1891, 1925	1925		
Wisconsin	1872, 1921	1858		1929, 1933		1933
Wyoming		1876	1893	1933		
NUMBER OF STATES	16	50 (inc. D.C.)	30	32	8–11	23
NUMBER OF LAWS	24	65	55	39	12	26